

Handouts, Readings, References and Resources
Module 4, Topic 7:
Dementia: Acute or Chronic Mental Status Changes

Handouts

N/A

Suggested Readings

- Try This: Assessment and Managing Delirium in Older Adults with Dementia
https://hign.org/sites/default/files/2020-06/Try_This_Dementia_8.pdf
- The 3D-CAM Training Manual for Clinical Use
http://www.hospitalelderlifeprogram.org/uploads/delirium/3D-CAM_Training_Manual_Clinical_for_Website_Version_2.1_Final_9-8-14.pdf
- Institute for Healthcare Improvement, Age-Friendly Health Systems: Guide to Using the 4 Ms in the Care of Older Adults, July 2020
http://www.ihl.org/Engage/Initiatives/Age-Friendly-Health-Systems/Documents/IHIAgeFriendlyHealthSystems_GuidetoUsing4MsCare.pdf

References and Resources

(Choosing Wisely, Age-Friendly Health Systems and Delirium)

1. Harper, G.M., Lyons, W.L., & Potter, J.F. (eds). (2019). Geriatrics Review Syllabus: A Core Curriculum in Geriatric Medicine. 10th ed. New York: American Geriatrics Society.
2. Marcantonio, E.R. (2017). Delirium in hospitalized older adults. *N Engl J Med*, 377, 1456-66.
3. Ryan, D.J., O'Regan, N.A., Caoimh, R.Ó., *et al.* (2013). Delirium in an adult acute hospital population: Predictors, prevalence and detection. *BMJ Open*, 3, e001772.
4. Cole, M.G., Ciampi, A., Belzile, E., & Zhong, L. (2009). Persistent delirium in older hospital patients: A systematic review of frequency and prognosis. *Age and Ageing*, 38, 19-26.
5. Newman, M.P., Blum, S., Wong, R.C.W., Scott, J.G., Prain, K., Wilson, R.J., & Gillis, D. (2016). Autoimmune encephalitis. *Intern Med J*, 46, 148-157.
6. Fick, D.M., Inouye, S.K., Guess, J., Ngo, L.H., Jones, R.N., Saczynski, J.S., & Marcantonio, E.R. (2015). Preliminary development of an ultrabrief two-item bedside test for delirium. *J Hosp Med*, 10(10), 645-650.

7. Marcantonio, E.R., Ngo, L.H., O'Connor, M., et al. (2014). 3D-CAM: Derivation and validation of a 3-minute diagnostic interview for CAM-defined delirium: A cross-sectional diagnostic test study. *Ann Intern Med*, 161(8),554-561. [published correction appears in *Ann Intern Med*. 2014 Nov 18;161(10):764]
8. Hospital Elder Life Program (HELP) for Prevention of Delirium: <https://www.hospitalelderlifeprogram.org/>, accessed 9/26/2020.

(Normal Age-Related Cognitive Changes and Mild Neurocognitive Decline in Older Adults)

9. Anderson-Hanley, C., Barcelos, N.M., Zimmerman, E.A., Gillen, R.W., Dunnam, M., Cohen, B.D., ...& Kramer, A.F. (2018). The aerobic and cognitive exercise study (ACES) for community-dwelling older adults with or at risk for mild cognitive impairment (MCI): Neuropsychological, neurobiological, and neuroimaging outcomes of a randomized clinical trial. *Frontiers in Aging Neuroscience*, 10(76), 1-25.
10. The Aging Brain. In: Kandel, E.R., Schwartz, J.H., Jessell, T.M., Siegelbaum, S.A., Hudspeth, A.J., Mack, S. (eds). (2013). *Principles of Neural Science*, Fifth Edition. McGraw-Hill Companies.
11. Mackin, R.S., Nelson, J.C., Delucchi, K., Raue, P., Byers, A., Barnes, D., ... Areean, P.A. (2013). Cognitive outcomes after psychotherapeutic interventions for major depression in older adults with executive dysfunction. *The American Journal of Geriatric Psychiatry: Official Journal of the American Association for Geriatric Psychiatry*, 16(13), 00413–00412.
12. Bayles, K. A., McCullough, K., & Tomoeda, C. K. (2018). *Cognitive-communication Disorders of MCI and Dementia: Definition, Assessment, and Clinical Management: Vol. Third edition*. Plural Publishing, Inc.
13. Stokin, G.B., Krell-Roesch, J., Petersen, R.C., & Geda, Y.E. (2015). Mild Neurocognitive Disorder: An old wine in a new bottle. *The Harvard Review of Psychiatry*, 23(5), 368-376.
14. Sachs-Ericsson, N., & Blazer, D.G. (2015) The new DSM-5 diagnosis of mild neurocognitive disorder and its relation to research in mild cognitive impairment, *Aging & Mental Health*, 19,1, 2-12.
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16. Harada, C.N., Love, M.C.N., & Triebel K.L. (2013). Normal cognitive aging. *Clinical Geriatric Medicine*, 29, 737-752.
17. Peterson, R.C., Lopez, O., Armstrong, M.J., Getchius, T.S.D., Ganguli, M., Gloss, D.,...Rae-Grant, A. (2018). Practice guideline update summary: Mild cognitive impairment. American Academy of Neurology.
18. Sherman, D.S., Mauser, J., Nuno, M., & Sherzai, D. (2017). The efficacy of cognitive intervention in mild cognitive impairment (MCI): A meta-analysis of outcomes on neuropsychological measures. *Neuropsychology Review* 27, 440-484.

(Neurocognitive disorders: The Transition from mild to major symptoms)

19. Achterberg, W. P., Pieper, M. J., van Dalen-Kok, A. H., de Waal, M. W., Husebo, B. S., Lautenbacher, S., Kunz, M., Scherder, E. J., & Corbett, A. (2013). Pain management in patients with dementia. *Clinical interventions in aging*, 8, 1471–1482.
20. Atee, M., Hoti, K., Parsons, R., & Hughes, J. D. (2017). Pain Assessment in Dementia: Evaluation of a Point-of-Care Technological Solution. *Journal of Alzheimer's disease: JAD*, 60(1), 137–150.
21. Cipher, D.J., Clifford, P.A., and Roper, K.D. (2006). Behavioral manifestations of pain in the demented elderly. *J Am Med Dir Association*, 7: 355–365.
22. de Courval LP, Gélinas I, Gauthier S, et al. (2006). Reliability and Validity of the Safety Assessment Scale for People with Dementia Living at Home. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*. 73(2), 67-75. doi:10.1177/000841740607300201
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26. Kahn, R. L. (1975). Mental health systems and the future aged. *Gerontologist*, 15(1), 24–31.

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28. S.A.S. Safety Assessment Scale for People with Dementia Living at Home. (2006). *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 73(5), v–viii.

Relevant Websites

1. California Alzheimer's Disease Centers. Assessment of Cognitive Complaints Toolkit for Alzheimer's Disease. Self-published, 2018.
https://www.eastonad.ucla.edu/images/guidelines/ACCT-AD_Toolkit.pdf

(Pain management in persons with NCD)

2. Achterberg, W. P., Pieper, M. J., van Dalen-Kok, A. H., de Waal, M. W., Husebo, B. S., Lautenbacher, S., Kunz, M., Scherder, E. J., & Corbett, A. (2013). Pain management in patients with dementia. *Clinical interventions in aging*, 8, 1471–1482. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3817007/pdf/cia-8-1471.pdf>

(Assessing patient safety)

3. Safety Assessment Checklist (S.A.S.)
Authors: de Courval LP, Gélinas I, Gauthier S, et al. (2006). Reliability and Validity of the Safety Assessment Scale for People with Dementia Living at Home. *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*. 73(2):67-75.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/000841740607300201>
4. S.A.S. Safety Assessment Scale for People with Dementia Living at Home. (2006). *Canadian Journal of Occupational Therapy*, 73(5), v–viii.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/000841740607300502>

(Practical safety information for families)

5. Mayo Clinic Healthy Lifestyle: Caregivers Home Safety
<https://www.mayoclinic.org/healthy-lifestyle/caregivers/in-depth/home-safety-tips/art-20046785>
6. UCLA Health Alzheimer's and Dementia Care Program for Alzheimer's Disease
<https://www.uclahealth.org/dementia/home-safety>
7. National Institute on Aging, Home Safety Checklist for Alzheimer's Disease
<https://www.nia.nih.gov/health/home-safety-checklist-alzheimers-disease>

(Assessing quality of life of persons living with Neurocognitive Disease):

8. Quality of Life-AD Scale: Logsdon, R. G., Gibbons, L. E., McCurry, S. M., & Teri, L. (1999). Quality of life in Alzheimer's disease: Patient and caregiver reports. *Journal of Mental Health and Aging*, 5(1), 21–32.
<https://www.cogsclub.org.uk/professionals/files/QOL-AD.pdf>

Handouts, Readings, References and Resources

Module 4, Topic 8:

Dementia and Caregiving: Roles, Resources, Education and Support

Handouts

(Advanced Care Planning):

1. Sanford Center for Aging Health Education and Resources – Advance Directives information page <https://med.unr.edu/aging/ngec/health-education-and-resources>
2. Nevada Information on Advance Directives <https://nevadacancercoalition.org/sites/default/files/NV%20Patient%20Information%20on%20Advance%20Directives.pdf>
3. Durable Power of Attorney for Health Care Decision for Nevada https://www.washoecourts.com/OtherDocs/LawLibrary/DURABLEPOWEROFATTORNEY_ForHealthCareDecisions.pdf
4. Advance Care Planning Forms <http://nvlivingwill.com/docs/AD2007.pdf>

Suggested Readings

N/A

References and Resources

(Caregiver Roles, Resources and Support)

1. Charting the LifeCourse Nexus. (2020). *LifeCourse Library: LifeCourse Framework*. Retrieved from <https://www.lifecoursetools.com/lifecourse-library/lifecourse-framework/>
Foundational Tools Person-Centered:
 - <http://www.lifecoursetools.com/lifecourse-library/foundational-tools/person-centered/>Exploring the Life Domains: Respite:
 - <http://www.lifecoursetools.com/lifecourse-library/exploring-the-life-domains/respite/>Exploring the Life Stages
 - <https://www.lifecoursetools.com/lifecourse-library/exploring-the-life-stages/>
2. Nevada Lifespan Respite Care Coalition. (n.d.). *FAQ: What is Respite?* Retrieved from <https://nvcaregivingrelief.org/faq/>
3. Recognize, Assist, Include, Support, and Engage Family Caregivers Act of 2017, 42 USC 3030s. (2017). Retrieved from <https://www.congress.gov/bill/115th-congress/senate-bill/1028/text>

(Providing Safe and Effective Care in High-Risk Caregiving Situations)

1. Dong, X. (2015). Screening for elder abuse in healthcare settings: Why should we care, and is it a missed quality indicator? *Controversies in Geriatrics and Gerontology*, 63(8), 1686-1688.
2. *CMS Elder Mistreatment Quality Measurement Initiative* (2013). Atlanta, GA: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services.
3. Truong, C., Burnes, D., Alaggia, R., Elman, A., & Rosen, T. (2019) Disclosure among victims of elder abuse in healthcare settings: A missing piece in the overall effort toward detection, *Journal of Elder Abuse & Neglect*, 31(2), 181-190. =
4. Clarysse, K., Kivlahan, C., Beyer, I., Gutermuth, J. (2018). Signs of physical abuse and neglect in the mature patient. *Clinics in Dermatology*, 36, 264–270.
5. Beach, S.R., Carpenter, C.R., Rosen, T., Sharps, P., & Gelles, R. (2016). Screening and detection of elder abuse: Research opportunities and lessons learned from emergency geriatric care, intimate partner violence, and child abuse. *Journal of Elder Abuse & Neglect*, 28(4–5), 185–216.
6. Neale, A. V., Hwalek, M. A., Scott, R. O., & Stahl, C. (1991). Validation of the Hwalek-Sengstock elder abuse screening test. *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, 10(4), 406-415.
7. Schofield M.J., Reynolds R., Mishra G.D., Powers J.R., Dobson A.J. (2002). Screening for vulnerability to abuse among older women: Women’s Health Australia Study. *Journal of Applied Gerontology*, 21(1):23–24.

Relevant Websites (and services)

1. Crisis Support Services of Nevada
 - Call 1(800) 273-8255
 - Text CARE to 839863
 - Visit <https://cssnv.org/>
2. Adult Protective Services

If a vulnerable adult is in immediate danger, the local police, sheriff's office or emergency medical service should be contacted

 - Call (888) 729-0571
 - Visit http://adsd.nv.gov/Programs/Seniors/EPS/EPS_Prog/
3. Nevada Lifespan Respite Care Coalition

<https://nvcaregivingrelief.org/>
4. Nevada Care Connection Resource Centers
 - Call/Text/or go online to Nevada 2-1-1
 - Ask for your local Nevada Care Connection Resource Center
 - View each Resource Center’s Contact Information: <https://nevadaadrc.com/>

- Fill Out the Online Assessment: [Nevada Care Connection Assess My Needs Form](#)